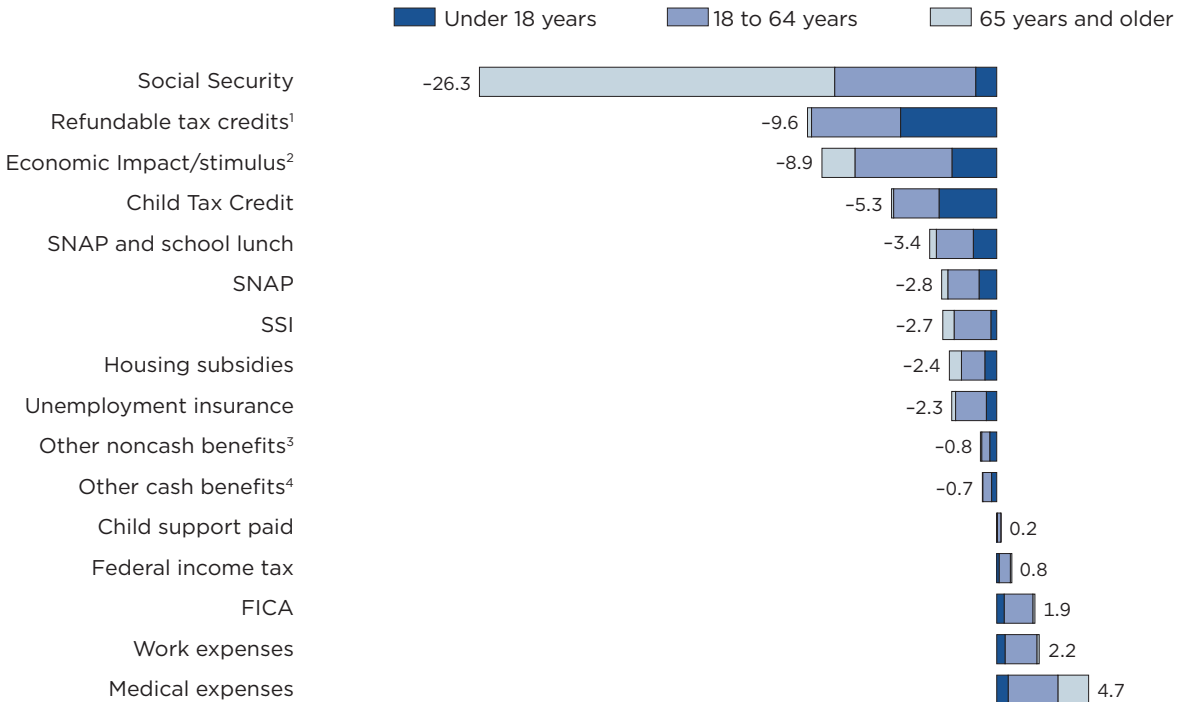


Figure 11.

Change in Number of People in Poverty After Including Each Element: 2021

(In millions)



¹ Refundable tax credits include the Earned Income Tax Credit, Child Tax Credit, and the Child and Dependent Care Credit.

² Includes the third stimulus payment. Details are available in Appendix B.

³ Other noncash benefits include utility assistance, Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC), and school lunch.

⁴ Other cash benefits include workers' compensation, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)/general assistance, and child support received.

Note: SNAP: Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program; SSI: Supplemental Security Income; FICA: Federal Insurance Contributions Act.

Population as of March of the following year. More details are available in Table B-8. More information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar22.pdf>>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2022 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC).